

**NTR GOVT. DEGREE & PG COLLEGE FOR WOMEN  
MAHABUBNAGAR – 509001 (T.S)**



**COLLEGE MAGAZINE**

**'KOWMUDI'**

**2015-16**

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**B.A(HEP)-II Yr  
B.Com(Comp)-II Yr  
B.Sc(MPCs)- II Yr  
B.Sc(BiBc)-III Yr**

Dr Bibi Zainab  
Principal



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### MESSAGE

**“The Great aim of education is not knowledge but action.”**

Education is not merely an acquirement of facts but also of values that help us to grow intellectually and make us responsible citizens. The pivotal role of education lies in shaping the personality of a learner in to a sound mind with healthy soul in a good body.

“Ambition, Planning, Hard work and courage are the keys for success. Let the minds be cheerful but calm”.

The efforts put forth by the magazine committee and the editorial board under the premiership of Mr. K. Nanda Kumar and the board advisory members Mr. Dharma Reddy and Mr. S.A Rasheed in bringing out the in-house magazine with the assistance of Dr. Humera Sayeed and Smt G. Mallika with edited documentation of articles useful to the learners with a motto of making the current student writers as the prolific writers of tomorrow. The efforts of the magazine board and everyone of the staff in this regard is appreciable and I thank and bless them all.

Principal & Chair Person

**NTR GOVT. DEGREE & PG COLLEGE FOR WOMEN**  
**MAHABUBNAGAR-509001 (T.S)**  
**REPORT OF THE PRINCIPAL**

• **History of the College in brief:**

- Government Degree College for Women, Mahabubnagar establish in the year 1981 with an intention of catering to the needs of the education for women and their empowerment and uplift.
- This institution was at its initial stage started with B.A, B.Com with Telugu Medium with a meager strength of 52 students in the premises of Government Junior College for Girls, Mahabubnagar.
- It is first degree college for women in the District.
- The then Government of Andhra Pradesh in the combined Telugu States has accorded permission to rename this college as NTR Government Degree College for Women, on the representation of Sri Rumandla Ramchandraiah M.P in 2002 and the college building was inaugurated by Sri. Nara Chandrababu Naidu the then Chief Minister of A.P on 07-08-2002.
- UGC recognition was given in the year 1983 under section 2f, and 12b in the year 1991.

• **Progress of Institution sine establishment to till date :**

- The institution was started with BA(HEP), and B.Com(Gen) courses in Telugu medium in 1981 with meager strength of 52 students.
- In the last academic year of 2015-16, the strength of students has 2600 and in the current academic year of 2015-16, the strength of students has come down to an extent of 1800 following the change of admission system from manual to online. the students of following years may be adjusted and thoroughly get aware and admission may go up in the next year.
- Conventional science courses B.Sc (MPC) E/M and restructured/Self finance course B.Com(Computers) was started in 1991 and the Restructured course B.Sc(MPCs) E/M in 2001.
- The college initially since its inception its academic activities have been taken place in the building of Govt. Junior College for Girls and now the college has 1.36 acres of land area of its own in which 'H' shaped G+1 RCC building was constructed by the sincere consecutive efforts of the then Principal and staff, which will be bequeathed.
- Sri Rumandla Ramchandraiah MP (Rajya Sabha) in 2000-2001 has contributed Rs57.5 lakhs from his MPLAD funds besides it mobilizing from other Members of the Parliament for fulfilling the dire needs of Rs 20 lakhs, from Padmabushan and Gyanpeet awardee Dr C Narayana Reddy, Rs 10 Lakhs from Sri A. P Jitender Reddy, and Rs 25 Lakhs from Dr. Nirman garu (Delhi).
- The college building has 25 Lecture halls, 13 Laboratories, one Principal Chamber with anti room, office, reading hall cum storing library, English Language Lab,

Physical Education room, MANA –TV, NCC, NSS etc., are accommodated in the available 55 rooms in toto.

- The college has a botanical garden in maintained in the college premises containing various plants having botanical, medicinal and economical importance and useful for the Botany lecturers for the use of students to make better understand in the subject in lucid manner.
- The B.Sc (BZC) course in Telugu and English media and B.Sc(Bio-Technology) English Medium was started during the academic year 2004-2005 and 2005-2006 respectively.
- M.A (Economics) a PG course was started during the academic year 2010-2011.
- The CCE-Ts, after formation of New Telangana State on 02.06.2014, has accorded permission and accordingly this college has started BA(HEP & EPP ) and B.Com(Gen) in Urdu medium with the formal permission of the VC, Palamuru University from the academic year 2015-16.
- It is the first Degree college in the District accredited with B+ Grade in the year 2004 by NAAC.
- The College went again on re-accreditation for NAAC in July-2011 and was awarded B-Grade with 2.86 CGPA. The first college with highest CGPA in the District.
- The college has submitted its proposals for autonomous status in 2013 and has been awaiting for the team to visit.
- Our college was affiliated to Osmania University, up to the establishment of Palamuru University in Mahabubnagar, in the year 2008, by the then Govt. of A. P and from then onwards affiliated to Palamuru University, Mahabubnagar.

- **Functioning Hours of the College**

- The college was functioning from 09:00 AM to 03:30 PM with a break of a half an hour for lunch from 01:00 PM to 01:30 PM , with effect from 02.06.2014 on the formation of new State Telangana from 14.06.2014, as per the Government directions to run the institution from the academic year 2015-16.

- Courses offered in the college

The table given below explain in detail courses offered in this institution at present

S.No	Name of the course/subject	Medium	No. of sections Sanctioned	Intake capacity	Remarks
<b>UG-COURSES</b>					
1	B.A ( HEP )	Telugu	01	60	
	B.A ( HEP )	English	01	60	
2	B.Com(General)	Telugu	01	60	
	B.Com(General)	English	01	60	
3	B.Com (Comp)	English	01	60	<b>Self-Finance</b>
4	B.Sc (MPC)	Telugu	01	60	
	B.Sc(MPC)	English	01	60	
5	B.Sc(Computers)	English	01	60	<b>Self-Finance</b>
6	B.Sc (BZC)	Telugu	01	40	
	B.Sc(BZC)	English	01	40	
7	B.Sc(Bio-Tech )	English	01	40	<b>Self-Finance</b>
8	B.A ( HEP )*	Urdu	01	60	<b>Self-Finance</b>
	B.A ( EPP )*	Urdu	01	60	<b>Self-Finance</b>
9	B.Com(General)*	Urdu	01	60	<b>Self-Finance</b>
<b>PG- COURSES</b>					
1	MA ( Economics)	English	01	40	<b>Self-Finance</b>

Fourteen of four faculties at UG level and one at PG level are offered at our college, where six courses are of self finance at UG and one at PG is in self finance

#### GROUP WISE RESULT ANALYSIS FOR THE LAST SIX YEARS :

Academic year	BA			B.Com			B.Sc		
	Appeared	Pass	%	Appeared	Pass	%	Appeared	Pass	%
<b>2009-10</b>	181	103	<b>56.9</b>	156	75	<b>48.6</b>	246	137	<b>55.69</b>
<b>2010-11</b>	192	112	<b>58.3</b>	210	106	<b>50.5</b>	238	135	<b>56.72</b>
<b>2011-12</b>	154	59	<b>38.31</b>	212	106	<b>50</b>	242	72	<b>30.00</b>
<b>2012-13</b>	174	117	<b>67.2</b>	200	97	<b>48.5</b>	319	124	<b>38.80</b>
<b>2013-14</b>	198	122	<b>61.61</b>	190	118	<b>62.1</b>	299	119	<b>39.80</b>
<b>2014-15</b>	190	131	<b>68.94</b>	222	159	<b>71.62</b>	312	151	<b>48.39</b>

## **FOREWORD**

Having been given an opportunity to shoulder the responsibility of bringing out an in-house magazine on the occasion of the 37<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the college, just a month back by Dr. Bibi Zainab, the Principal of the college. I took up the work entrusted by our beloved Principal with a deep sense of happiness clubbed with pride.

Every reader with no deviation do agree the degree of difficulty in collecting the articles from the staff, students, ex-students and others having academic interest and so collected articles are to be edited to publish in the form of a magazine "KOWMUDI" for the current academic year 2016-17 is in no way a lesser task than that of the pains undergone by Mother Earth while giving a birth to a blade of grass.

This magazine "KOWMUDI" is a documentation of the articles of the staff and students after editing their articles with a view to maintain the relativity of academics and to motivate the student writers to use this as a platform to express their thoughts and view freely in the form of articles with certain space and page limitation, keeping in view of the insufficient budget. However, the committee has no doubt in this exercise of prolific writers of tomorrow. The very purpose of the college magazine committee will then only be fulfilled.

It is my minimum courtesy to extend my sincere thanks to Sri Dharma reddy, Lecturer in Physics retired and Sri S.A Rasheed, Lecturer in Chemistry & Academic Coordinator of the college for their assistance extended to me on demand and even without demand.

Individually, officially, academically every staff member of the college helped me in bringing out this in-house magazine "KOWMUDI" within the time given. Also I have to say my greetings and blessing to the editors Smt. Humera Sayeed, Assistant Professor & Head of the Department of Urdu articles. Smt G Mallika, Assistant Professor in Commerce assisted in the collection of articles in Hindi and editing them in time for publishing the magazine within the time planned.

Hope the readers of this Magazine "KOWMUDI" may receive with academic view and will consider and forgive the mistakes if any found in any page as those may occur/crop, in spite of our strenuous efforts of seeing the magazine "KOWMUDI" a mistake free cum error free.

I personally expressing my thanks and blessing to Sri Syed Meraj, Computer Programmer and Sri B. Naresh Kumar, Lecturer in Computer Science for their priceless, peerless and strenuous efforts in designing the articles beautifully through Desktop Publications at the college level, making the work to accomplish in time more dutifully. Here I also express my thanks to SUMA printers, Mahabubnagar, for their efforts in shaping the magazine "KOWMUDI" finally beautiful and supplied it to the college in time for distributing them to all concerned.

K. Nanda Kumar,  
Associate Professor & Head,  
Dept. of Commerce,



**Power of Positive Thinking**

Difficulties, disappointments, desperations and defeats are the events taken as opportunities to grow themselves besides gaining invaluable experience and wisdom by the optimists, as there four ‘D’s are considered by them as God’s gift to prove what they are! The same events of 4 D’s are treated as curse and obstacles by the pessimists, the pessimists will not see a clear path, when they are in the midst of obstacles, immersing in fear and tension underneath the clouds of negative thinking and beneath the fogs of no confidence. This ultimately put them in irritable status and view the tiny obstacles even as to understand the content better.

S.No	Period of Research	Details of Research Team	Research Conducted /Study involved	The result/Opinion/Conclusions – arrived by the Research/Study team
1	1999-2000	The team of Scientist of the University KUOPO Finland	Examined 22461 people with the assistance of the staff of the American Journal of Epidemiology	The Team arrived to a conclusion that the people who were more dissatisfied with their lives were more than three times as likely to die of disease than those who were most satisfied.
2	2000-2001	University of Chicago, USA	Examined the attitude and health of 200 Executives of the Department of Telecommunications, who were affected corporate down sizing	The team found that the Executives who saw the cut backs as an opportunity for growth were healthier than those who saw it as a threat. Looking at the same events as positive or negative has affected the health of any individual. 90% of negative thinkers have become ill because of this.
3	2001-2002	A team of scientists of Mayo Clinic UK	A study over a period of 30 years on 447 people	The team found that the optimists are with their positive outlook had around a 50% lower risk of early death than the pessimists , the negative thinkers.
4	2002-2003	A team of the scientist, Doctors and Psychiatrists of the DUKE University Medical Center, UK	The team examined 866 heart patients and recorded their attitude for research	The team found during the period of their research on 866 heart patients, who routinely felt more positive emotions like happiness, joy and optimism had 20% greater chance of being alive even after 11 years than those

				who experienced more negative statements.
5	2003-2004	A Portuguese journalists team of Archives of General Psychiatry	The study conducted over a span of 2 decades to note the responses of 999 people of the age group of 65 years to 85 years	The team of Journalists and the psychiatrists opined that a positive, optimistic, perspective is ultimately the best for over all longevity healthy life.
6	2007-2008	The team of the University of British Columbia in Canada headed by Elizabeth Dunn	The team looked at a Nationally representative sample of more than 630 Americans of whom 55% are female i.e 347 females 283 males.	The team tried to rate the General happiness of the individual irrespective of the income earned. The team has finally opined that the happiest people were the one who gave money away. This is contrary to what most people think. But it necessarily not be large sums that we give away. So, our happiness lies in making other happy with what we have.

On observation of the result of the researchers, the writer of the article is in the opinion that the longevity of life with happiness and satisfaction of the individuals depends upon their attitude. The individuals who have positive thinking will have 50% of lower risk of early death than those of negative thinkers. It does not mean that the positive thinkers will not have any physical, emotional and health problems. They do have, but less pain and high energy as they are more clam, happy and peaceful than pessimists, the negative thinkers. So “optimists live longer than pessimists do”. This is the conclusion arrived by the teams of research groups at the end of their researches.

The negative attitude of individual harms the immune system. So all of us are here onwards take oath to drive out the negative thoughts with our continuous efforts of “SADANA” an inculcate the habit of improving the positive thinking as it boosts the immune system and helps the perfect functioning of body mechanism and protects us from all kinds of illness.

Grumbling about things and criticizing the people has almost become a way of life today to many of us that we do not even notice how often we do it, as it become a habit. It is undoubtedly a bad habit which we are not at all trying to relinquish. We rarely complain about the truth of the things, how they seem to us. Our thoughts and attitude inspire our actions and create our own world. Hence mind must be used as it is our servant rather than being becoming ourselves as servant to mind as it can be compared with the ‘fire’ as “the fire is the best servant but a bad master”

All our action reflect our thoughts and attitude. All of us have to try to relinquish the habit of finding faults with others and do something beneficial for someone everyday with no thought of reward. A sincere an whole hearted commitment to service gets us a mighty wave of grace to render service with greater ease and joy. Doing some form of selfless service regularly and daily keep us tuned to the kindness and compassion as “service to Humanity is the service to Divinity”. The same is expressed in Telugu as “MANAVA SEVA YE MAADHAVA SEVA”.

Shaik Abdul Rasheed  
Assistant Professor & Head  
Department of Chemistry



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**SAVE INDIA**

Oh .... God!!!! Make me  
Thy instrument for peace and prosperity  
Fill my mind.....  
With lots of love and affection,  
With no despair, doubt and fear,  
But, with knowledge and wisdom  
To widen the narrow thoughts of my country men  
To make reservation free India  
To mount the peaks of progress  
Where every one of my country  
Acts without any priorities and prejudice  
Drive us in to clear stream of thoughts  
To Honor knowledge and wisdom  
Treats one another equally  
Respects the rights of all  
Behaves with responsibility to towards all  
To save India, my India, our India.  
To change into an abode of Heaven, in Universe.

Humera Sayeed  
Assistant Professor & Head  
Department of Urdu



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### **FOREST MAN OF INDIA**

Most noble thoughts do not come to fruition because of the misconceived notion that a single individual cannot make a difference. However, there are instances where in a relentless and un-tiring pursuit of a noble vision by individuals have remarkably altered lives for the better.

Jadhav Molai paying belongs to such a rare tribe of humans who single handedly transformed a vast expanse of degraded land into a thriving forest spread over 1360 acres in Jorhat Assam.

In 1979, Jadhav paying (all of 16 years ) was moved by the sight of a large number of dead snakes near his hometown. The snakes died because of searing temperatures after the are was devastated by floods and deforestation. Determined to save the wildlife and the forest, he started off by planting 20 bamboo saplings on a revering island of Brahmaputra.

As watering the plants on such a large expanse is tiresome, he came up with an ingenious idea of drip irrigation. He built platforms made of bamboo and placed earthen pots with small holes on the tip of each plant. He refilled the pots once the water in them was exhausted.

From 1980-85, paying worked as a laborer in a plantation project of the social forestry division of Golaghat district, Assam. However, even after the project was wound up, paying religiously followed his routine of planting saplings of different species of trees, every day, of for the next 30 years. His untiring efforts bore fruit as the apes, birds, etc. the forest is aptly called the Molai forest. The forest doubles up as a carbon sink whilst preventing soil degradation and catering to the needs of the local populace.

The discovery of this forest and its rich wildlife was accidental. It was discovered by the forest staff who were searching for a herd of rogue elephant that had damaged a nearby village. The officials were astounded to note that it was due to the selfless efforts of a single individual, Jadhav paying.

Gradually the world got to know of the stupendous work done by Jadhav. He was felicitated by the JNU, Delhi in 2012 and in 2013 by the Indian Institute of Forest Management, Bhopal. In 2015, he received the fourth highest civilian award, the padma shri.

Numerous documentaries, viz , The Molai Forest, Foresting Life, Forest Man have been made on Jadhav's life. Not one to rest on his laurels, Jadhav even helps the forest officials in nabbing poachers and tends to the forest on a daily basis. He is even willing to replicate his Molai Forest experiment elsewhere. The "Forest Man of India" that he is, he bears no ill-will towards the Tigers, which feed on his livestock.

The world needs more and more exemplary people like Jadhav paying who selflessly surmount all odds and make the world a better place to live in.

K. Manjula  
Asst. Professor in Commerce  
CTO, NCC



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### **NATIONAL CADET CORPSE**

A year after of independence, our Government has established NCC with an endeavor of making the youth of the Country to be prepared ever ready to serve the Nation during the hours of need especially in the situations of river floods during rainy season, earthquakes and other Natural calamities.

It is no exaggeration to say that a country which has the youth of well disciplined is ever renewable energy and the asset that never exhausts. NCC was therefore made compulsory in each and every education institution by the Government as the Government experienced the happenings of war before and after with our neighboring country Pakistan. The country when is identified the need of the young people who are strong as iron and nerves of steel is needed to be trained in Marshall and military arts to save the country.

NCC, in the later years made voluntary to control the strength of cadet core to the optimal. The students cadets are trained in military arts during their regular education in the institution under the name of NCC.

Our college though established in the academic year 1980-81, the unit of NCC has been started in the academic year 2005-06 and since then it has been functioning effectively and many of the college students cadets participated in several events which are at the credibility of the institution ever, in the state. The writer of this article is being taken the responsibility of shouldering the unit and driving the unit towards the remarkable achievements from 2013 onwards, the year in which the writer has taken charge as CTO.

Before the conclusion of the article I, added a tabular form with an endeavor to express my respects and gratitude to my colleagues for their assistance and cooperation extended to me on the hours of demand in building the career of the students' cadets besides bringing name and fame to the institution.

It is not how much we do,

But how much love we put in the doing.

It is not how much we give,

But how much love we out in the giving.

Few such memorable and remarkable events of the student cadets of this college is here under furnished in the tabular form with 6 columns.

Sl .No	Date	Event Plan	Name of the event	Achievement	Name of cadet
1	2013	Sec'bad	RDC camp	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to a regular camp.	Swetha(Bibc-III)
2	2014	Govt. Poly College	Firing camp	Gold Medal	Kiran sai(BZC-II EM)
3	2014	Govt. Poly College	Camp, especially for drill	Gold Medal	Kiran sai(BZC-II EM)
4	2014	Govt. Poly College	Camp SW-Senior	Gold Medal	Kiran sai(BZC-II EM)
5	2015	MVSGDC, MBNR	National Youth day celebrations	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to a regular camp.	All NCC students
6	2015	Punjab	Himachal Trekking	Participation in Spl. Cano in addition to a regular camp.	Kiran sai(BZC-II EM)
7	2015-16	Kerala	S.NIC	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to a regular camp.	Kushala(BA-III)
8	2015	Sec'bad	S.NIC	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to a regular camp.	A Krishnaveni(B.Com(Gen))-III
9	2015	Sec'bad	LIDC	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to a regular camp.	Aparna (B.Com(Gen))-III
10	2015	Sec'bad	RDC, IUC PRDC	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to a regular camp.	G Madhavi(B.Sc(MPCs))-II
11	2015	Sec'bad	RDC, ICU	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to regular camp.	G. Chennamma(B.Com(Comp))-II
12	2015	Sec'bad	RDC, IUC	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to a regular camp.	Anjali(BA-II)
13	2015	Sec'bad	RDC,IUC	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to a regular camp.	Mamatha(B.Com(Comp))-II
14	2015	Sec'bad	Senior National Integration Camp	Participation in Spl. Camp in addition to a regular Camp	Srivani (B.Com(G)-III
15	2015	MVSGDC,MBNR	Camp, Drill	Gold Medal	Srivani (B.Com(G)-III
16	2015	MVSGDC,MBNR	Camp, SW-Senior	Gold Medal	B Saritha(B.Com(G)-III
17	2015	MVSGDC,MBNR	Parachute training	Gold Medal	Shivanjali

Vasanthi  
Lecturer in Commerce



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### **BALANCE SHEET OF LIFE**

Birth is your	“STOCK AT THE COMMENCEMENT”
What comes to you is	“CREDIT”
What goes from you is	“DEBIT”
Your positive ideas are your	“ASSETS”
Your negative ideas are your	“LIABILITIES”
Your Happiness is your	“PROFIT”
Your Sorrow is your	“LOSS”
Your behavior is your	“GOODWILL”
Your pure heart is your	“FIXED ASSET”
Your duties are your	“OUT STANDING EXPENSES”
Your friendship is your	“HIDDEN ADJUSTMENTS”
Your character is your	“CAPITAL”
Your knowledge is your	“INVESTMENTS”
Your patience is your eligible	“OVER DRAFT LIMITS”
Your thinking is your	“CURRENT ACCOUNT”
Your attitude is your	“JOURNAL”
Your anger is	“DEPRESSION”
Death is your	“STOCK AT THE END”
Your perfection is your	“BALANCE SHEET”
Remember your auditor is	“ALMIGHTY”

G. Mallika,  
Asst. Prof. in Commerce,  
JKC Coordinator,



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### MOTHER TERESA

When I thought of writing something for our college magazine, first thing came to my mind is to write about some famous women personality. When I gave a thought whom shall I write about because we have so many famous women in India from history to present like Jhansi laxmi bai to Mary Kom who is a five time World Amateur Boxing Champion, and the only women boxer to have won a medal in each one of the six world championships. But I felt I should remind my students about Mother Teresa whom I consider as a symbol of love and humanity. Because somewhere we are forgetting that we are humans first, later comes the rest.

Mother Teresa, winner of the Noble Peace Prize, attained worldwide fame for her life dedicated in serving the poor and destitute. On her arrival in India , she began by working as a teacher, however the widespread poverty of Culcutta made a deep impression on her; and this led her starting a new order called “The Missionaries of Charity”, a catholic order of nuns dedicated for helping the poor. Begun in Calcutta, India, the Missionaries of Charity grew to help the poor, the dying, orphans, lepers, and AIDS suffers in over a hundred countries. Mother Teresa’s selfless effort to help those in need has caused many to regard her as a model humanitarian. The primary objective of this mission was to look after people, who nobody else was prepared to look after. Mother Teresa felt that serving others was a key principle of the teaching of Jesus Christ.

Today’s modern man is too busy and insensitive towards fellow beings. Mother said kind words can be short and easy to speak, but their echoes are truly endless, but we are too busy to talk few kind words with others. Its time to fill our hearts with love and compassion and to think what can we do for the needy.

“I can do things you cannot, you can do things I cannot; together we can do great things”. –Mother Teresa.

Let us try to do small things for others which make big difference to them. Never worry about numbers. “Help one person at a time and always start with the person nearest to you”.-Mother Teresa.

In conclusion, the purpose of my write up will be fulfilled if any of my student reader adopts the principal of “Help ever, never run away in helping the needy and the poor”. Because helping hands are better than praying lips.

Syed Meraj  
Computer Programmer,



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### **OUR COLLEGE IN PROVERB PEARLS**

**N**ecessity is the mother of invention

**T**ime is precious and waits for none

**R**iches serve a wise a man but command a fool

**G**reatness and goodness is the output of responsibility

**D**emocracy is the art of disciplining one self and no need to be disciplined by others

**C**riticism comes easier than craftsmanship

**F**uture is made of the same stuff of the present

**O**nly few think, all others have opinions

**R**eligion is behavior and not mere belief

**W**ar whichever side may call itself the victor, there are no winners. All are losers

**O**ratory is not truth but persuasion

**M**en are what their mothers made

**E**xperience is a hard teacher, it gives test first, the lesson later.

**N**ature, time and patience are the three great physicians of mankind.

M Raghuveer Gupta  
Lecturer in Computers,



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### SUCCESS ACCESS

Punctuality and regularity in EDUCATION  
Keeps you away from TENSION  
You'll, then have ATTENTION  
And, will have no CONFUSION  
Amazingly, you'll have no IRRITATION  
Learning process then,  
Change from COMPLICATION  
To SIMPLIFICATION  
If you adhere, this CAUTION  
There will be no worse SITUATION  
You'll have proper RELATION  
And, get parents APPRECIATION  
Also get elder AFFECTION  
You'll bring name and fame to the INSTITUTION  
Strengthen the NATION by your DEVOTION  
You'll brighten your career by your DEDICATION  
Ultimately takes you to the success PEAKS  
Makes you successful PERSON

(with the inspiration of the success story of KUNDI THIDHI VAISHNAVI A dyslexia patient, who with her confidence gained name and fame globally as mistress in dance at the age of sixteen)

D. Dharma Reddy  
Head, Dept. Physics



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### **PHILOSOPHY IN PROBLEM**

A Problem remains, when  
A Problem viewed as problem  
A Problem leads to success, when  
A Problem taken as challenge.

Be a problem to the problem  
No problem then bother you any more  
Otherwise problem trembles you, and  
Makes you living- dead.

Every problem has solution,  
Finding solution makes you dynamic  
And gives immense pleasure, as  
Problem-less life becomes static.

Be thankful to your problems  
As it toughens you, and  
Be brave to face the problem  
As it brightens your career/life

B Madhu Sudhan  
Lect. in Zoology



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### **TIPS TO SECURE FIRST PLACE**

Have confidence, you are the right person for the first place have deep knowledge of your work. It not, start studying today. Have enthusiasm and conceive pleasure from every work you do, you can plan more even while you relax.

The most important one is to have a dream in your mind and no doubt.... Sooner it will come true, if you put your efforts perpetually, with dedication and devotion.

As a student you have to come regularly to the college, attend all the classes, pay total attention in all the classes, clarify your doubt there and then daily, revise all the lessons taught daily, present assignments in time, take examinations seriously, study at least 5 to 6 hours every day. Respect your parents, elders and teachers. avoid laziness and negligence. Take good and nutritious food and do breathing exercise regularly to gain more energy.

Avoid too much sleep

Avoid postponement of your studies

Avoid arguing with friends and members of your family.

Never talk about the faults of others, no matter how bad they may be none is ever gained by that. You can never help anyone by pointing the faults: what you do you receive the same. If you injure anybody you injure yourself.

Do not expect success in a day or a year. Avoid jealousy and selfishness. Always hold on to the highest. Be steady and march towards your endeavor.

K. Amrutha Vani  
Full Time Mentor



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### **ABOUT JAHAWAR KNOWLEDGE CENTER**

JAHAWAR Knowledge Center was the brain child of Dr Y.S Rajashekar Reddy, the Chief Minister of Andhra Pradesh State prior to the bifurcation of Telangana and AP States. JKC has been introduced in all the Government Degree Colleges during the regime of Dr. Y.S Rajashekar Reddy, with an intension of developing skills, unveil potentialities of the aspirant to meet the challenges of the present job market.

JKC was introduced at this college in the academic year 2005-06 under the chairmanship of Dr L. Srinivasulu the then Principal FAC. The first coordinator was Sri R. N Chandra Shekar the then Lecturer in Commerce of the college. Now the undersigned are driving the cart under the chairpersonship of Dr. Bibi Zainab, towards the objects of the JKC. A job mela was organized in the current academic year 2015-16 where in, many of our trainees secured jobs in the private sector.

The students are to be trained in JKC. Apart from the academic excellence for augmenting their soft skills especially communication skills, computer skills and language skills with an intension to meet the competitive environment to get selection an interview of any company irrespective of its multi nationality and size. The trainees who were successfully completed at our JKC would certainly have confident and ready to combat with any kind of situation for their existence in any environment.

The JKC training helps the student aspirants for the overall personality development with importing knowledge and skill for their betterment and updating of their knowledge to be ready to receive any challenge optimistically and to gain the deserving and desiring results to attain their goal in life.

The student aspirants of this JKC center are from rural background and majority of them belonging the habitants of remote villages of the District lacking of inculcation of talkativeness, confidence, dynamism and updating the knowledge. However, we the staff with mobilization of talents of the student aspirants with the power of excavation of immersed hidden talents of the students to be useful for themselves, to their families and to the society.

#### **Few of our best practices in JKC**

- Interactive learning environment provided and learner centered modules.
- Training is given with practical orientation of industry relevance.
- Install confidence and their exposure in gaining job opportunities in the companies
- Customizing the learners to work independently and in teams/
- Understanding the work cultures and tolerance.
- Higher motivational levels to out and respond.
- Career awareness/planning workshops.
- Placement through job fairs and Campus recruitment drives.

The purpose of this article is fulfilled if any new students get admitted in JKC for their betterment.

Syeda Waseem Jahan  
Lect. in English



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## **ENGLISH AS LINGUA FRANCA IN EDUCATION**

God blessed every human being with the boon of speaking or Oral communication. To express our thoughts and feeling through a system of voice sounds, gesture, or written symbols etc which is known as “Language?”

In India we have many languages of Regional and National but still we need a language that should be spoken not only in national level but also International level so the latest and most advanced language of the world is “English Language”. English as “Lingua Franca”

The term “Lingua Franca” is functionally defined and is a language systematically used to make communication possible between people not sharing a first language in particular when it is a third language, distinct from both speakers first language English as Lingua Franca(ELF) is the use of the English Language as a common means of communication for speakers of different first language.

Lingua Franca in Education

In India, people migrating from other places for education or business mostly communicate in English, which has become a second language or Lingua Franca. Keeping this in view the Government has also recognized English as one of the official languages of (14) fourteen languages. People should learn English language especially to get high quality jobs, in foreign countries. For example the student who is graduated from any university which takes English as major language will find a better or high quality jobs than other students who don't know English properly or adequately. Thus English has been playing an essential role in many sectors including, Medicine, engineering and education etc.

English has been the common worldwide language/Lingua Franca and very important to gain knowledge of English at whatever the age you are in, many students today have fear of learning and speaking English. Here there are a few tips:

- Firstly understand your fear i.e what exactly are you afraid of ?
- Workout where you get stuck in conversation
- Improving your listening skills and this will improve your speaking too.
- If you are unable to speak fluently in first attempt then start taking in a broken version then sooner you will reach a conversational level.
- If you speak slowly and clearly, this should encourage you to learn English.
- Don't lose your confidence, in case if you are failure in speaking.
- Work hard and be confident enough and increase your positive thinking.

**Conclusion:** English as a Lingua Franca in education is for betterment of the country and make it famous. English language is our window to the world and it is one device to establish our view point. A standard English always helpful in each and every field of education.

**“the reader of today , is the leader of tomorrow”**

Sandhya Rani  
Lect. in English



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## **IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE IN INDIA**

### **Introduction:-**

English is one of the most important global language. Most of the international transaction of recent times were concluded in English. The language has contributed significantly in narrowing the gap between the geographical boundaries . the benefits of learning English can be seem in the economic. Social and political life of the people of the country.

English plays an important role in our everyday life. There is great utility of English in modern world. So the use of English should be continued along with Hindi & other regional language. In this land of innumerable regional language, in different states, English serves as a ling language in the country.

Important of English for higher studies, for proper mental development, it is essential that we study the best literature. It we want to shed the feelings of false superiority and to broaden our minds, we must be ever ready to take the best from others. Now, the literatures of the other countries and of our own difference language can be easily obtained in English. In our own language, modern up to date literature is not available. This makes it essential that our young men continue to learn English. Moreover, many a young men go to foreign countries for advanced studies. They need good knowledge of English. Its importance for such scholars is indeed very great.

### **Conclusion :-**

English must be studied as an important foreign language. It must also continue to be the medium of instruction, at least in science & technology, and in other subjects also in higher classes. At the same time, our regional language should not be ignored.

J Haritha  
B.Sc (MPCs) EM-II



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## **ENGLISH LITERATURE**

Chronicles are the earliest text dating from the 7<sup>th</sup> century. But literature begins with the heroic poem and fragments of the 8<sup>th</sup> century written in old English. The most famous of them is Beowulf. After the Norman conquest, the language and culture underwent many fundamental changes and middle English (between 11<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> century) offers a range of lyrical, courtly, realistic and satirical poems. The most celebrated by Chaucer (Notably the Canterbury tales of 14<sup>th</sup> century ) as well as the significant prose works for example Malory's Morte Arthur in 1470 such as Wyatt and Surrey brought the renaissance to English and the late 16<sup>th</sup> century produced important works such as Sidney's Arcadia in 1590 and Spenser's faerie Queene in 1596. The Sonnet sequence was also popular but the theater attracted the most adventurous talents of this time and the plays of Marlowe. Ben Johnson, Webster and other proved immensely popular.

The dramatic works of Shakespeare, unprecedented in their variety, profundity, originality and poetic power makes this one of the most remarkable ages of English and indeed of World literature. Hence Indians call him as 'Kalidasa of West' / " Western Kalidas".

The "meta physical" poets Donne, Herber and Marvell also broke a new ground : and the path was paved for Milton, whose "Paradise Lost" in 1667 is the greatest English epic poem even up to this day.

B Mounika  
B.A (HEP) EM-II



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## GOAL SETTING

**Concept:** Everyone wants to achieve something or the other. Someone wants to achieve high marks in exams, someone to secure a well paid job, someone to travel, someone to take a vacation and someone wants to save money for future with miserly attitude and few to take a vacation for enjoyment and so on and so forth. Each of every one desires is nothing but a goal. A goal needs to be achieved at some point of time in future.

Anyone who wants success can set a goal for career, education, finances and holding and mounding a good family the goal could be about once personal life or professional career. The process of setting goal is what is required to give an individual sharp and steady focus on what is required to be achieved for real and everlasting success. It is the process that helps in proper utilization of recourses with special attention on achieving one's own ambitions. Goal setting is therefore an important method of :

- a) Determining what is important for you to achieve in your life.
- b) Motivating yourself continuously for not deviating the object determined.

**Important of Goals :** Most of the people are unable to achieve success even if they are capable individuals for the simple reason for having not set the goals for themselves. In a article "Success and the Goal Setter" Bettie B. young's, the author tells that goals represent expectations, hopes and dreams and the extent up to where our goals arrive in to reality, to that extent we are successful.

**Smart Goals:** A useful way of making goals are more powerful to use the SMART, while there are plenty of variants, which stands for:

**S- Specific :** There is more greater like hood of success for a goal, when it is specific and to the pint than a general goal.

**M- Measurable:** Tangible criteria should be established for measuring process towards the attainment of each goal that is set by us.

**A-Attainable:** Once the goal is identified, the goal setter has to try to discover the ways to attain or to achieve them. Keeping this in mind, we have to develop the attitudes, abilities, skills and financial sufficiency to attain or to reach the destination fixed by us.

**R- Realistic/Relevance:** our goal must represent an objective for which we are willing to work. Then only our goal will have realistic in nature. Then only we can trust that we can have a real commitment to attain the goals set.

**T-Time Bound:** every goal set by us should have a time frame. If there is no time bound there will be no commitment and urgency on the part of the goal setter/achiever.

A set of date be given to every goal to accomplish within the time frame we fix then only we can accomplish our goals plus or minus/hither of the goal framed time.

### Conclusion:

- Goal setting is reliable and well organized managerial planning process
- Goal setting is an essential step in outlining our path to mount success.
- Dreams and goals are never be the same & inspire goals where as goals help us to fulfill.

Shaguftha Anjum  
B.Sc (BZC)-II- Year



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### **SIGNIFICANCE OF GIRL'S EDUCATION**

There was a time when people thought that it was not necessary to educate girls and there was an idea of educating the girls up to the primary level was enough. Now we have begun to realize that girls education essential. A girl/women educated, entire family of her is educated.

The modern age is the age of awakening of girls. They are trying to compete with men in all spheres of life. Even today there are many people who oppose girl's education. These people are in the opinion that the proper sphere of girls is the home. Further they argue that the money spent on girls education is a waste. This kind of thought is wrong. Ultimately this thought of the people sow seed to a plant of silent revolution in the society. Now the society where we are, witnessing is because of this kind of silent revolution.

The development of any society is largely depends on the grown up educated girls. They can share the burden of men in different walks of life. They can serve the society in so many different forms such as Administrators, Bankers, Cine Actors, Doctors, engineers, Lawyers and Teachers.

There are evidences in the history that women played a greater role during the war times and even in the war field. Education is therefore a boon to girls in this age of economic crisis. Gone are those days of plenty and prosperity. It is difficult to the people of middle class to make both ends meet in the present days. Educated girls can add their income to the income of their husband and family. Women if they are educated, they can earn money even after the death of their husband and keeping their family a problem free family.

Girls education is necessary and a must for making our home a happy abode. Our life would be brightened. Our country will also be brighten and making the words of our former Prime Minister Sri A. B Vachpayee true "India now glowing and will glow forever". There should not be any deviation in respect of women whether living in the rural area or in the urban area. Women are women, they should be well educated. Every opportunity is to be extended to the women for their development and empowerment. If women are empowered, the society will be powerful.

The girls/women should also come forward to grab the opportunities extended by the society without neglecting their normal duties at home updating knowledge time to time in respect of domestic science and child psychology too.

Kiran Sai  
B.Sc(BZC)-II EM



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### **DON'T BE TOO MUCH**

Speaking too much is too bad  
Lest you'd be called 'Talkative'  
Briefing too much in speech  
Lest you'd be called 'Reserve'd'  
Spending too much  
Lest you'd be named as 'Spend thrift'  
Too stingy in spending  
Lest you'd be called as 'Miser'  
Meddling in other affairs  
You'll be called a 'Meddler'  
Commanding others, may  
You can be known as "Director"  
Demanding too much, may  
You be identified as 'Demander'  
Insisting too much,  
You'll be recognized as 'Obstinate'  
Accommodating too much  
Lest you'd be seen 'Cheap'  
Don't be remain stiff, you  
Will be bitted as 'Proud'  
Be a rational human being,  
Limiting your nature  
To deserving level.

### **ENGLISH AS AN INTERNATIONAL LANGUAGE**

The human race is divided not only geographically but also linguistically. Usually language reflects the inner feelings of one to the other. The importance of language is associated with knowledge and ideas. The more ideas a language can convey to the people of the world is undoubtedly none other than English. So 'English' can be called as an international language which has no geographical boundaries as the feelings and ideals can be exchanged for mutual development and progress among people of all geographical areas.

There are very few countries in the globe that do not understand and use the language 'English'. The countries which taught hatred for everything during their struggle for independence from British rule, found it difficult to dispense with 'English' language. Knowing the significance of English they have not only been continued to use English in all spheres of public activities but also began to encourage the use and study of English even after becoming independent and sovereign countries for their progress and unity of their nations.

It would be instructive, however to consider the reason for the extensive use of English language.

One of such reason is because of the immigrants for England, USA, Australia and New Zealand. It is therefore no surprise that the people of such countries have also use English continuously, as one cannot discard once language easily. The other reason is that a large number of countries throughout the globe have once ruled by the British i.e a large number of countries directly under British rule where English was made main language for administration and commercial purposes. As the leading colonial power in the world. England has indeed exerted a profound influence on the affairs of the world, though its colonial possessions are rapidly revolting to become independent. Because of such revolution all the countries which were under British rule have become independent one after another.

Concomitantly the English language has also to play a leading role in the international affairs especially in communications. That's why. Many people whose native language is not English have yet studied English and become more conversant with English than with their own languages. This is true with the leaders to whom English is foreign language, for example Mahatma Gandhi, Jawarlal Nehru, Dr Sarvepally Radha Krishna and Dr A.P J Abdul Kalam.

As a result the English language used by many by many people of many countries in the administration, for studies and higher learning as English is the main avenue to the greatest store house of knowledge.

The people of every country and everywhere in the globe have developed a special respect English and everyone is making efforts to learn it to attain high positions, to earn and for their bread and butter even

Neha Tanveer  
B.A (HEP)-II EM

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**16 POINTS OF AN IDEAL STUDENT IN 2016**

S. No	Point	Content of the Point
1	Respect	Respect your parents, elders and your teacher
2	Love	Love your parents, ancestors, culture and your country
3	Service	Serve the poor, diseased, illiterate, deserved and needy
4	Self discipline	Discipline your body, senses and mind
5	Self control	Watch your Words, Actions, thoughts, Character, Honesty
6	Faith	Faith in yourself, faith in God, faith in your fellow beings and develop self confidence
7	Discrimination	Train your mind to discriminate between (a) Good and Bad, (b) Truth and Lie, (c) real and Unreal, (d) Wise and virtue
8	Concentration	Concentrate on your job with Mind, Skills to be applied and Work to be done, whether it is prayer, play, education and work
9	Truthfulness	Be truthful in your words, actions and thoughts
10	Hard work	Work whole heartedly to acquire knowledge, skills and wisdom by your effort to your fullest extent.
11	Strength	Be determinative. Mean-be strong intellectually, physically, spiritually and morally.
12	Conviction	Have faith and undaunted courage and conviction in the power of goodness, purity and honesty.
13	Devotion	Dedicated your all energies to your work is devotion. De devote towards your duty. Honor your scriptures, Holy people and the almighty, the Generator, Operator and the Destructor.
14	Habits	Cultivate good habits. Inculcate to perform meditation and prayer by reading inspiring literature and strengthen your vocabulary in literature and develop soft skills especially in listening and speaking skills.
15	Unifies and Single view	Feel the presence of the divine in all beings and treat them with the same standard as you would like to be seen by others.
16	Firmness	Delay may be considered before determination. Once determined, there should be firmness in thought, in action up to the fulfillment of hitting the endeavor's goal

I, through utilizing this opportunity appeal-all fellow students, my seniors and to my juniors to follow these 16 principles in this 2016 to themselves to be better than the best they were.

Gousiya Banu  
B.Sc(MPCs)- IEM



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### **DON'T PROCRASTINATE TIME**

Time is very precious and marching into history without waiting for none. It plays a significant role especially in respect of students. Many – a - student now a day wasting their time for useless things. Being a student, having been experienced in respect of spending the time usefully, for the benefit of my students, senior students and junior students, I would like to give few hints for utilizing their time properly and profitably in building their career.

- Believe always that time is very very precious and will wait for none.
- Promise and clearly fix yourself to do whatever has to be done without thinking of postponing.
- Try to work with more attention and with utmost interest as these two things decide your success more and making you to act within the time frame.
- To succeed in the time management you should think right way and at the right time.
- Students, who build castles in the air, waste their time. But the students who think practically and constructively with dreaming in the day trying to augment their capabilities can use the time span gainfully.
- You should not think of the things which are not comfortable and where you are not comfortable. Else you are wasting time.
- Evaluate yourself about the work pending and the work to be taken up newly and the time needed for the work to be accomplished.
- Mind always that time changes and heals everything.

I as a student and you the contemporary students together we all as students have to recognize this truth that at time once gone will never be back. So we should not waste our time and engage ourselves in useful and meaningful activities for our good sake individually, better sake of our family collectively and for the best sake of our society, country-severally.

V Jyothi  
B.Sc(BiBc)-II EM



### **WOMEN HARASSMENT**

Every one of us talking about the gender equality on each and every occasion, which is now almost alike finding ghee in Ridge Gourd. A society that has a skewed gender ratio that favor men usually will certainly have the element of disrespect towards women. Indian women daily are harassed due to this kind of society. Harassment is in many forms. Usually the harassment commences with passing lewd and lecherous comments. Sometimes attacking a women physically also.

The most notable incident involving the women in Delhi was one of such 'Nirbayas'. Nirbaya of Delhi in the recent past was abused by a gang of men and rape physically one by one after one and together. The women was taken to the hospital with grave injuries, where she died and the World media focused on this issue. Protest have been held and laws are being passed but the issue still possess. Everyone is treated with grace, respect and care in the same degree. So the harassment of women will be stopped completely when execution is made effectively with the existing criminal procedure code of India or the laws made after such nirbaya incidents.

Safety tips for women working, women students and other women in the society.

- Have proper information of your office areas/your education institution areas. Know about your safe places and the location of pay phones. Always check your cell phones whether in working condition with sufficient balance. Plane emergency exists.
- Don't work late night. If you are working in the late hours or after usual working hours, let your working place and time of completion let the security or a friend of you or our family be intimated. If women students the functioning hours of the college must be known by their parents or their family friends.
- Expect appropriate responses to the different situations and decide and go ahead of time and how you will react.
- If you enter a washroom and suspect some is lurking there, do not call out. Back out, go to a safe area with a lockable door and phone /call your friend for help.



**Security Guidelines : for housewives/girls**

Do's	Don'ts
Be alert and vigilant about strangers.	Don't converse with strangers and never believe in them.
Put a magic eye on and a chain at the door	Don't take lift from unknown person.
Have a pet dog, if possible.	Don't hesitate to shout /scream in being harassed.
While going out, always switch on a light	Don't accept gift from strangers.
Important telephone numbers should be kept on at convenient places.	Don't believe all elders when you are alone. Take all cautions.
All windows and doors should have string grills.	At any strenuous movement, you should not fore go your courage. Prepared for attacking physically with available equipments/even stone hurling.

R. Chaitanya  
B.Com(Comp)-II Year



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### **TECHNOLOGY, A BOON AND A CURSE AS WELL**

Is Technology changing the world?  
Is Technology helping the mankind for progress?  
Is the present generation addicted to technology?  
Are we get answers for these questions in technology?

Our brothers and sisters  
Of yester years, were the last  
To live without Technology

Our brothers and sisters  
Of current years can't pass  
A day without Technology

Our parents at least forcibly  
Are to adjust with Technology  
As Technology is not a problem

But the way we use, is a problem  
It's too late for the 'Most'  
Of us, to change on...

Without a Cell in the hand  
Without an Ipod in the car  
Without Screen in the house

It's boon to have technology  
It's wise to use constructively  
It's curse to use destructively

Meharunnisa Begum  
B.Sc (MPC) EM- II Year

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### ARE WE CELEBRATING INDEPENDENCE DAY

Grand are the celebrations  
On the arrival of New Year  
Bureaucrats and politicians are honored  
Hands are filled with sweets and fruits.

Youth, go berserk through the streets  
Breaking calm midnight with merry shouts  
Cakes are cut, openly opening the bottles  
“Wish the others a happy and prosperous Life”

Are there grand celebrations on the day of Independence?  
Forgotten, great scarifies, lives in cellular jails, now.  
Mother India, you are felt proud in the game of cricket  
Independence day, just an independence day.

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Arshiya Tabassum  
B.Sc (BZC) Em- II

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### JOURNEY

Life is a challenge-----MEET IT.  
Life is a gift-----ACCEPT IT.  
Life is an adventure-----DARE IT.  
Life is Sorrow-----OVERCOME IT.  
Life is a goal-----ACHIEVE IT.  
Life is a puzzle-----SOLVE IT.  
Life is a struggle-----FIGHT IT.  
Life is duty-----PERFORM IT.  
Life is a journey-----COMPLETE IT.

### PARADISE FOR LEARNING

NTR. G. D. PG. C. W is  
Adobe of discipline  
Which brings all virtues

They lecturer are our role models.  
They guide in all our needs and deeds,  
They put us in right path.

Blooming like jasmine,  
Scattering fragrance every corner  
Brining name to the institution.

Nothing I was at admission  
Something I'll be at leaving.  
It's all because of NTR. GD & PG C. W

Considering therefore, the  
Institution is a heaven for  
Growing with learning.

### QUOTES

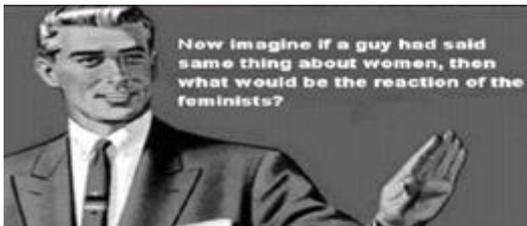
#### On Happiness :

- Happiness is not something ready made  
It comes from your own action.
- Happiness is like a cloud, if you stare  
It rains, otherwise it evaporate
- Happiness is a journey not a destination
- Happiness is not a possession to be prized  
It is a quality of thought, a state of mind.

**ARE WE BIASED BY NATURE?**  
**(In the context of gender and beyond gender)**



**Krishna Harsha.K.H.**  
**B.E., Master of Management-(IISc)**  
**Bangalore.**



Are we biased by nature? The question is important, not only in the context of gender but also Beyond that. Among many instincts which helped our ancestors to survive the dangers and evolve over ages to become what we are today, thinking for self is one that is strongly rooted in our DNA. And it manifests in various levels. In terms like "our universe/our galaxy/our solar system/our world/my country/my state/my region/.../my gender/ family/me" Branding those who call the universe 'our universe' as the ones who think for self may sound ridiculous but it's easy to realize when we come down in the sequence. If there are multiple universes then we speak in defense of our universe. If someone else claims other galaxies we start defending our galaxy and suspect these aliens without a reason. Defending a country, region...gender, our family and ourselves is so common that it is expected irrespective of the other view points. We were extremely suspicious, defensive and selfish in the initial stages like the animals are, now. But we have evolved in to a sophisticated & highly civilized species. We have come a long way from being a mere player to an observer of our own selves and are expected to be free-thinkers.

Obsessive defense and suspicion is as good as prejudice. Any form of bias/prejudice blindfolds us. If one had to advocate human development, he/she could either consider sustainable development (including other species/plants...) or mere human development. It is for us to pick one. If we pick the former, we wouldn't be biased to one side. If we are stuck to one argument neglecting the effects and other viewpoints we become extremists. If extreme love for one party instigates hatred for the other then it is extremism. Does making some one love his country involve hating others on some level? What about misogynists, extremists in religion and feminist groups?

Feminist movement started in the recent past as a result of sexual discrimination for a long time. Given the level of sophistication achieved by humans as a species, why is it so hard for men to understand that the women are free, just like themselves to do whatever they liked and to achieve whatever they are capable of? And why is it so hard for some women to understand that anything is not justified under the name of feminism? What kind of response will a similar statement like the one Priyanka made, would have triggered if it had come from a man.? Even now there will be hatred groups condemning her words. **It's important to note that priyanka has the freedom of expressing herself. Being bold and out spoken in a world where women are being discriminated and silenced for a long time is a good sign. The way she felt is not an insult to men. It's ok if someone felt the way they felt. While it's normal to feel the way we feel; it's progressive & permissive if one left rigidity to accept other's feelings irrespective of the sex/race/caste/region/country and personal belief.** We don't need fanatics/ extremists to achieve equality but the moderate, tolerant and careful.

#### On the lighter note

If world was perfect then there is no point in this discussion. History is full of extreme personalities and groups. It is just the way it is. May be the swing of power from one side to the other is like a pendulum which never stops in the middle. Each side has it's time. Same is the case of discrimination based on caste, reservations and the consequences. May be there is no point in discussing the right or wrong. The rebellion force builds up over a time because of discrimination, like the force is built up while the pendulum goes up. When it reaches a threshold it swings back and never stops until it reaches the other extreme. If only I were in an ideal world!?